

**Questionnaire “Bases of law” for bachelors
University of Economics - Varna
Faculty of Finance and accounting
Department “Legal sciences”**

**QUESTIONNAIRE
PRINCIPLES OF LAW
For all professional fields - bachelors**

1. Characteristics and essence of law. System of law. Sources of law.
2. Legal relationship. Essence, elements, contents.
3. Legal norm – essence and structure. Types of legal norms.
4. Juridical facts – general characteristics. Types of juridical facts. Presumptions and fictions.
5. Doctrine of Constitution. Creation and requirements. Types of constitutions. Constitutional development of the Republic of Bulgaria.
6. National assembly – legal essence. Organization and order of work. Powers. Types of legal acts.
7. President of the Republic of Bulgaria – legal position. Powers, acts and liability. Vice-president.
8. Council of Ministers. Order of election, constitution and term of powers. Powers and legal acts. Liability of the Council of Ministers.
9. Constitutional court – function and characteristics. Constitution and construction. Powers and acts. Order of activity.
10. Judiciary. System and bodies/administration of the judiciary.
11. Notion and essence of state governance.
12. Administrative acts – characteristics and types. Issue and conditions of validity of the administrative acts. Invalidity of the administrative acts. Effect of the administrative acts.
13. Administrative violations – definition. Objective and subjective part of the violations. Subjects of administrative responsibility.
14. Administrative punishment – definition, types and order of imposing of punishment.
15. Doctrine of crime. Elements of crime. Circumstances, excluding the criminal character of the act.
16. Doctrine of punishment. Purpose of the punishment. Types of punishment.
17. Penally responsible persons.
18. System of the crimes according to the Bulgarian criminal law.
19. Essence and system of the civil law. Civil legal relationship, elements.
20. Legal subjects. Physical persons – general legal capacity and capacity to perform legal acts.
21. Legal persons – notion, types, legal capacity.
22. Legal transactions – notion, action, types.
23. Representation – definition and types.
24. Limitation – notion and action. Not running and interruption of the limitation.
25. Ownership – notion. Characteristics. Contents. Types.
26. Establishment and losing of ownership. Grounds for acquisition. Protection of the ownership

27. Obligation legal relationship – definition and essence. Grounds for rise, types. Non-contractual grounds.
28. Contracts – essence. Conclusion. Types of contracts. Interpretation of contracts.
29. Performance.
30. Non-performance.
31. Liability in case of non-performance. Creditor's delay.
32. Security on claim. Privileges and guarantee. Pledge and mortgage.
33. Termination of the obligation legal relationship.
34. Sale contract.
35. Lease contract.
36. Loan contract.
37. Deposit contract.
38. Manufacture contract.
39. Mandate.
40. Employment legal relationship – notion and essence. Subjects and contents of the employment legal relationship
41. Employment contract. Types of employment contracts
42. Working hours. Rests and leaves.
43. Work discipline and disciplinary liability.
44. Termination of the employment legal relationship.